# **Jericho** NTRE **NEWS**

VOL. 2 **SPRING 2012** 



## **WELCOME**

As you may be aware, Jericho Wind, Inc., a subsidiary of NextEra Energy Canada, was selected by the Ontario Power Authority (OPA) to develop a wind energy project in Lambton and Middlesex Counties, Southwestern Ontario. The proposed wind turbines will be located on privately-owned land to generate clean, renewable energy, producing no air pollutants and allowing landowners to use their land as they did before.

In November 2011, we hosted a public meeting at the Ailsa Craig Community Centre. There were approximately 200 participants in attendance. We were pleased that so many people showed up to ask questions and learn about the project. In this newsletter, we hope to share with you and answer the most frequent questions that were asked during the public meeting.

While we believe wind is a safe and reliable energy source, we are aware there are many complex issues that require ongoing consideration and discussion. We are committed to continuing to work closely with the residents of Lambton and Middlesex Counties. Your voice counts and your opinion matters - we hope this and future newsletters provide valuable information, but we also encourage you to share any comments, questions or suggestions for topics you would like to see included in future newsletters.

Kind regards,

Ross Groffman Director Jericho Wind Energy Centre

## **CONTACT US**

For more information or to contact us directly:

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### ABOUT NEXTERA ENERGY CANADA

- NextEra Energy Canada is a subsidiary of NextEra Energy Resources, LLC, the largest generator of wind energy in North America.
- NextEra Energy Resources operates 90 wind projects in 3 provinces and 17 states with more than 8.800 wind turbines providing over 8,500 megawatts of generation.
- NextEra Energy Resources is focused on developing clean, renewable energy and approximately 95 per cent of our electricity comes from clean or renewable sources.



We value your privacy. Information will be collected and used in accordance with the Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act, and will be maintained on file for use during the planning process for the proposed wind centres.

## ABOUT THE JERICHO WIND ENERGY CENTRE

#### LOCATION:

The Jericho Wind Energy Centre will be located on private lands in Lambton and Middlesex Counties, Southwestern Ontario.

This location has been specifically chosen because of the site's potential to capture energy from wind at minimal impact to the local community and environment. As we move forward, we are committed to incorporating the highest standards in design and will ensure factors related to health, the natural environment, and local economy are considered as a part of our planning and construction processes.

#### PROJECT STATUS:

We are currently in the process of conducting ongoing archeological and biological field studies as part of the REA process. Of note: Bird, bat and other wildlife and vegetation studies will be underway at various locations during 2012. Reports that describe what studies have been done will be available this fall.

#### ANTICIPATED ECONOMIC IMPACT:

For Lambton and Middlesex Counties, we anticipate the project will have a positive economic impact over its 20 year lifespan - driving jobs, salaries, increased tax revenues and business activity for other industries in the area. We estimate the proposed project will contribute \$220 million in corporate income tax

and \$30 million in property taxes to the local County in addition to approximately \$30 million in landowner payments.

#### QUICK FACTS:

- We anticipate the Jericho Wind Energy Centre will generate up to 150-megawatts consisting of between 90 to 100 wind turbines.
- At maximum capacity, this will produce enough energy to power approximately 37,500 homes in Ontario.
- We estimate the project will create 250 construction jobs and 8-10 full time and local operations jobs.

# LATEST NEWS - TRANSMISSION LINES

# WHAT UPDATE CAN YOU PROVIDE ON THE TRANSMISSION LINES?

In our Community Update Meeting on November 10, 2011, we explained that the Adelaide, Bornish and Jericho Wind Energy Centres, located in Lambton and Middlesex Counties will share a transmission line.

As proposed, all transmission lines for all three projects will converge at a switching station, which will be located in the Bornish Project Area in North Middlesex, where the electricity will be directed by way of a 115 kV transmission line to an interconnect point on the existing 500 kV Hydro One line, located east of the proposed projects.

# WHEN CAN WE EXPECT TO SEE A FINAL TRANSMISSION LINE ROUTE?

NextEra Energy Canada is currently working with the municipality, local landowners, project engineers and biologists to identify a preferred route that takes into consideration local economic, geographic and social considerations.

The final proposed transmission line routes for the Jericho, Adelaide and Bornish Wind Energy Centres will be presented 60 days prior to the final public meeting; for Jericho, this meeting will likely take place in late 2012.



# STRAY VOLTAGE EXPLAINED

#### WHAT IS STRAY VOLTAGE?

Stray voltage results from the normal delivery and/or use of electricity - usually smaller than 10 volts - that may be present between two conductive surfaces. Stray voltage is related to power system faults and is generally not considered hazardous.

## DO WIND TURBINES CAUSE STRAY VOLTAGE?

No. Wind energy has been incorrectly associated with stray voltage because wind turbines are often installed in agricultural areas. Stray voltage is not a consequence of wind energy, but rather of any projects that changes the use pattern of the existing system.

As such, the turbines are not the root of the problem, but like any change to the system, may expose faults in that system. All types of generation, including wind generation, must fully comply with utility requirements to ensure that the electricity they supply is compliant with grid standards.

Stray voltage problems require on-site inspection for grounding problems, or examination of power quality issues with the distribution utility.

# WHAT IS BEING DONE TO MINIMIZE STRAY VOLTAGE ACROSS THESE TRANSMISSION LINES?

NextEra Energy Canada will adopt industry best practices at all times to minimize the risk of stray voltage and ensure our projects are built and maintained within acceptable levels as prescribed by the local safety code.

While NextEra Energy Canada does not intend to connect the Jericho Wind Energy Centre to the local distribution system that serves barns and houses in the area, we are aware that transmission lines in close proximity to local distribution lines can induce current on the distribution lines if not designed properly. To address this, we are already working closely with Hydro One to minimize the impact on local distribution customers.

# FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

Please find below an outline of some of the key issues discussed at the Ailsa Craig Community Update Meeting held in November 2011. If you would like any further information, please do not hesitate to contact us.

#### WHAT IMPACT DO WIND TURBINES HAVE ON OUR HEALTH?



NextEra takes concerns about human health very seriously.

Although much has been written about health effects associated with wind turbines, we have found no credible, scientifically peer-reviewed study that demonstrates a link between wind turbines and negative health effects.

In May 2010, the Chief Medical Officer of Health of Ontario conducted a report titled "The Potential Health Impacts of Wind Turbines" which states1:

"Scientific evidence available to date does not demonstrate a direct causal link between wind turbine noise and adverse health effects. The sound level from wind turbines at common residential setbacks is not sufficient to cause hearing impairment or other direct health effects, and there is no scientific evidence to date that vibration from low frequency wind turbine noise causes adverse health effects."

In "Health effects and wind turbines: A review of the literature", Canadian based Loren D. Knopper and Christopher Ollson state:

"To date, no peer reviewed articles demonstrate a direct causal link between people living in proximity to modern wind turbines, the noise they emit and resulting physiological health effects."2

Canadian Wind Energy Association's "Wind Turbine Sound and Health Effects: An Expert Panel Review" states:

- Sound from wind turbines does not pose a risk of hearing loss or any other adverse health effect in humans;
- Sub-audible, low frequency sound and infrasound from wind turbines do not present a risk to human health;
- Some people may be annoyed at the presence of sound from wind turbines. Annoyance is not a pathological entity; and
- A major cause of concern about wind turbine sound is its fluctuating nature. Some may find this sound annoying, a reaction that depends primarily on personal characteristics as opposed to the intensity of the sound level.3

#### **DO WIND TURBINES CAUSE** SHADOW FLICKER?

When the sun is in a particular position behind a turbine, and there is no cloud cover, rotating wind turbine

blades may cast shadows in the windows of neighboring properties creating what is known as a 'flickering' effect. Ontario's 550m minimum setback from non-participating homes helps minimize this effect, but it may not completely remove it. This phenomenon can be very easily predicted and, if necessary, mitigated by planting trees or installing awnings in the line of sight.

Fundamentally, shadow flicker is an aesthetic rather than a safety issue, but we recognize that it could be disruptive. NextEra will have a construction and operations communication program in place to address any concerns related to the projects, should they arise.

#### **HOW LOUD ARE** WIND TURBINES?

With the evolution of modern wind turbine technology, the mechanical noise from the turbine is almost undetectable. Turbines only run when the wind is blowing and the sound of the wind masks most of the noise.

What's more, wind projects in Ontario are under strict sound guidelines, as prescribed by the Ministry of the Environment. For residences in the area, the Jericho project will be quieter than many common sounds - such as a auiet room.

If concerns regarding sound levels arise, we commit to investigating and, if necessary, remedying this situation as soon as possible.

#### WILL THIS PROJECT AFFECT THE PROPERTY VALUES OF OUR HOMES?

Multiple studies4 have found that there are not significant changes to property values of homes caused by the existence of a wind facility in the area.

According to the 2010 study Effect on Real Estate Values in the Municipality of Chatham-Kent. Ontario:

"In the study area, where wind farms were clearly visible, there was no empirical evidence to indicate that rural residential properties realized lower sale prices than similar residential properties within the same area that were outside of the viewshed (the area in which the turbines can be seen) of a wind turbine. No statistical inference to demonstrate that wind farm negatively affect rural residential market values in Chatham-Kent was apparent in this analysis."

- <sup>1</sup> The report can be found at: http://www.health.gov.on.ca/en/public/ publications/ministry\_reports/wind\_turbine/wind\_turbine.pdf
- <sup>2</sup>The report can be found at: http://www.ehjournal.net/ content/10/1/78
- 3 The report can be found at: http://www.canwea.ca/pdf/talkwind/ Wind\_Turbine\_Sound\_and\_Health\_Effects.pdf
- <sup>4</sup> For example, see: Ernest Orlando Lawrence and Berkeley National Laboratory - The Impact of Wind Power Projects on Residential Property Values in the United States: A Multi-Site Hedonic Analysis (Dec 2009) and CanWEA - Wind Energy Study - Effect on Real Estate Values in the Municipality of Chatham-Kent, Ontario (Feb 2010)



# THE RENEWABLE ENERGY APPROVAL PROCESS

Proposed wind and renewable energy projects in Ontario must go through an approval process regulated by the Ministry of the Environment and the Ministry of Natural Resources. Under the Renewable Energy Approval (REA) process, a proposed wind project must show that it meets the guidelines as set out by Ontario's Green Energy Act.

As part of the REA process, we are undertaking a number of comprehensive studies that assess how the proposed project will impact the cultural and heritage resources and natural

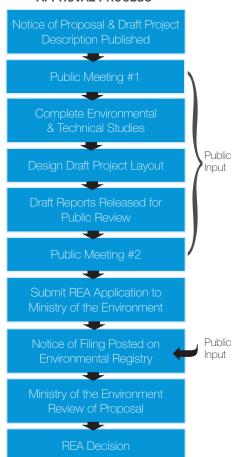


environment as well as the local community. This includes the Natural Heritage Assessment Report, which will be submitted to the Ministry of Natural Resources for review and approval as well as the Environmental Effects Monitoring Plan, which will assess potential impacts on bird and bat species during the first three years of the wind turbines' commercial operations.

As part of this, we will be consulting you and your local community as we conduct site studies and set-up public meetings and dropin sessions – very much like the Ailsa Craig Community Update Meeting held in November. As we move forward, we will enhance our design to reduce, eliminate or mitigate potential effects, to the greatest extent possible, which may be identified during this process.

When we complete the studies, NextEra Energy Canada will provide the public with the studies 60 days prior to our final public meeting. After we have received your comments, we will submit the REA application for review by the Ministry of Environment. Other agencies, including the Ministry of Natural Resources, the Ministry of Transportation, the Ministry of Tourism, Culture and Sport and local conservation authorities also provide input to the approval process.

# OVERVIEW OF THE APPROVAL PROCESS



# WHY WIND?

The Ontario Government has identified a need to increase clean, renewable energy generation in Ontario through renewable energy projects including solar farms and wind turbines. This is intended to reduce our province's dependence on traditional forms of energy while boosting investment and creating local jobs.

Not only are wind turbines considered 'clean energy' as they help reduce our dependence on fossil fuels without producing harmful waste, greenhouse gases or water emissions, they can also bring a host of benefits to your local community.

While the cost of fuel for many forms of conventional energy are volatile, wind energy only relies on the free and limitless wind. This means that once a wind farm is built, the price of electricity is stable for the lifespan of the wind turbine – approximately 20-30 years.

Developments in technology have also resulted in more efficient wind turbine production and the last twenty years has seen the cost of wind-generated electricity drop significantly. On top of this, there has been a threefold increase in the amount of power wind turbines can generate, making wind an increasingly cost-effective energy resource.

The construction and maintenance of wind turbines also benefits your local community as they stimulate economic growth.

BY 2018<sup>5</sup>, IT IS

ANTICIPATED THAT THE

WIND ENERGY SECTOR WILL

ATTRACT BILLIONS OF DOLLARS OF
PRIVATE INVESTMENTS TO ONTARIO, AND
ONCE THE WIND TURBINES ARE INSTALLED
AND PRODUCING POWER, MORE THAN
HALF OF THIS – APPROXIMATELY \$8.5
BILLION<sup>6</sup> – WILL BE SPENT LOCALLY
IN COMMUNITIES ACROSS
THE PROVINCE.

Looking ahead, when the wind turbines are decommissioned, there is no hazardous

IN ONTARIO ALONE,
LANDOWNERS ARE EXPECTED
TO BENEFIT FROM OVER \$1 BILLION
IN LEASE PAYMENTS OVER THE 20-YEAR
LIFESPAN OF PROJECTS — ENSURING
THAT THEY AND THEIR FAMILIES CAN
CONTINUE TO RELY ON THE LAND AS A
VALUED SOURCE OF INCOME FOR
GENERATIONS TO COME.

clean-up and newer, more efficient models could potentially take their place, making the cost of wind energy even more economical.

Lastly, wind energy diversifies and increases farmers' incomes as they continue to rely on traditional land use while receiving payments to lease their land. This helps stabilize the overall economic prosperity of the community, while allowing traditional land-use practices to continue undisturbed.

For these reasons, we believe wind turbines are a win-win situation for all.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> ClearSky Advisors

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Economic Impacts of the Wind Energy Sector in Ontario